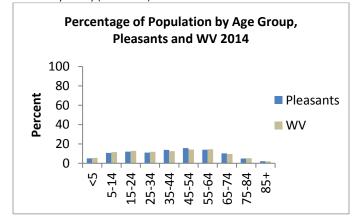
WV Department of Health and Human Resources Bureau for Behavioral Health and Health Facilities

# PLEASANTS COUNTY

## Behavioral Health Epidemiological County Profile Demographic Data

		Pleasants	WV
Population		7,600	1,853,881
	White	96.8%	93.6%
Race	Black	0.6%	3.2%
	Other 2.6%		3.2%
Median age		43.4	41.6
Labor force*		48.7%	54.3%
Median household income*		43,831	41,576
Income below poverty level*		10.5%	13.1%
High school graduate or higher*		89.0%	84.4%
Civilian veterans*		10.3%	10.6%

Source: US Census Bureau, 2014 population estimates, \*American Community Survey (2010-2014)



Population by Age Group 2014					
	Pleasants		WV		
Age	#	%	#	%	
<5	385	5.1%	103,044	5.6%	
5-14	822	10.8%	214,204	11.6%	
15-24	915	12.0%	238,019	12.8%	
25-34	842	11.1%	219,567	11.8%	
35-44	1,060	13.9%	233,375	12.6%	
45-54	1,193	15.7%	263,350	14.2%	
55-64	1,064	14.0%	270,697 14.6%		
65-74	778	10.2%	175,725	9.5%	
75-84	377	5.0%	98,022	5.3%	
85+	164	2.2%	37,878	2.0%	

Source: US Census Bureau, 2014 population estimates

### Adult Behavioral Health Risk Factors: 2010-2014

December 2016

Indicator	Pleasants	wv	Rank in WV <sup>*</sup>
Fair/Poor Health	20.2%	25.0%	50
No Health Insurance (ages 18-64)	17.8%	21.5%	48
No Leisure Time Physical Activity	27.9%	31.8%	45
Obesity	36.2%§	34.0%	20
Diabetes	12.5%	12.8%	31
Cardiovascular Disease	7.6%††§	13.3%	55
Current Asthma	4.5%††§	9.3%	54
Disability	25.4%	29.0%	42
Arthritis	36.1%§	36.9%	38
Cancer	12.3%	12.3%	26
Depression	19.2%§	21.6%	38

Source: WV Health Statistics Center, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System.

\*There are 55 counties in West Virginia; 1<sup>st</sup> highest rate and 55<sup>th</sup> lowest rate. Significance: † Indicates county was significantly higher than state. †† Indicates state was significantly higher than county. § Indicates unreliable prevalence estimate - use caution when reporting and interpreting.

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### **Alcohol Consumption**

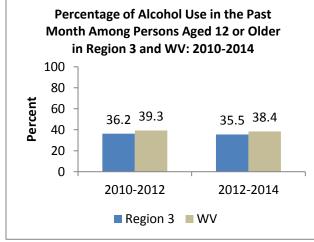
#### Alcohol Use Among Adults: 2010-2014

Indicator	Pleasants	wv	Rank in WV <sup>*</sup>
Binge Drinking	10.8%§	10.0%	16

Source: WV Health Statistics Center, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System.

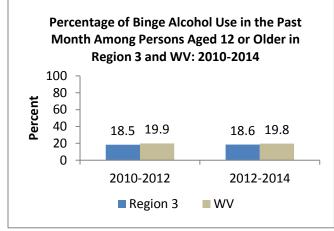
\*There are 55 counties in West Virginia; 1<sup>st</sup> highest rate and 55<sup>th</sup> lowest rate. Significance: † Indicates county was significantly higher than state. †† Indicates state was significantly higher than county. § Indicates unreliable prevalence estimate - use caution when reporting and interpreting.

#### **Alcohol Use Among Persons 12 and Older**



Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, and 2014 (2010 Data - Revised March 2012).

Note: Region 3 is made up of the following counties: Calhoun, Jackson, Pleasants, Ritchie, Roane, Tyler, Wirt, and Wood.



Source: NSDUH, 2010-2014 (2010 Data-Revised March 2012) Note: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the

same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. See previous definition of Region 3.

#### Underage Drinking (Those Aged 12-20) Alcohol Use in the Past Month Among Persons Aged 12 to 20 in Region 3 and WV: 2010-2014

	2010-2012	2012-2014
Region 3	19.9%	18.4%
WV	26.2%	22.2%

Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month Among Persons Aged 12 to 20 in Region 3 and WV: 2010-2014

	2010-2012	2012-2014
Region 3	15.8%	14.6%
WV	20.1%	17.3%

Source: NSDUH, 2010-2014 (2010 Data-Revised March 2012)

Note: See previous definition for binge drinking among persons 12 and older. See previous definition of Region 3.

### Alcohol Risk & Protective Factors

Perceptions of Great Risk of Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week Among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Region 3 and WV: 2010-2014

	2010-2012	2012-2014
Region 3	40.0%	42.1%
WV	41.4%	41.6%

Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year Among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Region 3 and WV: 2010-2014

	•	
	2010-2012	2012-2014
Region 3	4.8%	5.9%
WV	5.6%	6.2%

Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year Among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Region 3 and WV: 2010-2014

2010-2012	2012-2014			
2.6%	2.9%			
3.0%	3.1%			
	2010-2012 2.6%			

Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use in the Past Year Among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Region 3 and WV: 2010-2014

	2010-2012	2012-2014
Region 3	4.5%	5.7%
WV	5.3%	5.9%

Source: NSDUH, 2010-2014 (2010 Data- Revised March 2012)

Note: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV). Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for alcohol, but not receiving treatment for an alcohol problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers). See previous definition of Region 3.

### Alcohol Related Consequences

#### 2013 Morbidity Rates per 10,000 Discharges

	Pleasants	WV	Rank in WV <sup>*</sup>
Alcohol Related Diagnosis	NA	332.2	NA
Alcohol Dependence Diagnosis	NA	176.3	NA

Source: WV Health Care Authority

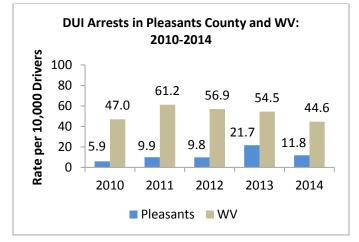
\*There are 55 counties in West Virginia; 1<sup>st</sup> highest rate and 55<sup>th</sup> lowest rate. NA indicates rates are suppressed due to unreliability.

#### 2010-2014 Mortality Rates per 100,000 population

	Pleasants	wv	Rank in WV <sup>*</sup>
Chronic Liver-Cirrhosis	NA	15.1	51

Source: WV Health Statistics Center, Vital Statistics System

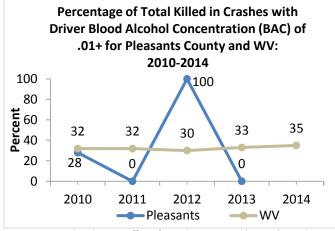
\*There are 55 counties in West Virginia; 1<sup>st</sup> highest rate and 55<sup>th</sup> lowest rate. Significance: † Indicates county was significantly higher than state. †† Indicates state was significantly higher than county. NA indicates rates are suppressed due to unreliability.



DUI Arrests in Pleasants County and WV: 2010-2014					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	Ple	easants			
Number of DUI arrests	3	5	5	11	6
DUI rate per 10,000 drivers	5.9	9.9	9.8	21.7	11.8
		WV			
Number of DUI arrests	6,141	6,705	7,443	7,130	5,834
DUI rate per 10,000 drivers	47.0	51.0	56.9	54.5	44.7

Source: WV State Police UCR Section

Note: The DUI arrest data should be interpreted with caution due to the fact that not all law enforcement agencies have reported their DUI arrests (approximately 100 agencies are missing from this dataset).



Source: National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA), Fatality Analysis Reporting System (FARS)

Note: NHTSA estimates alcohol involvement when alcohol test results are unknown. Fatal crash data was not available for 2014 in Pleasants County.

### Tobacco Consumption

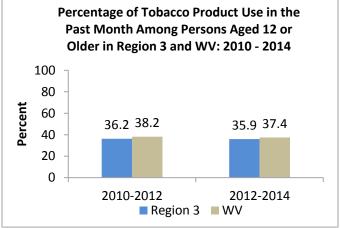
#### Tobacco Use Among Adults: 2010-2014

Indicator	Pleasants	wv	Rank in WV <sup>*</sup>
Cigarette smoking	25.9%§	27.5%	38
Source: WV Health Statistics Center, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance			

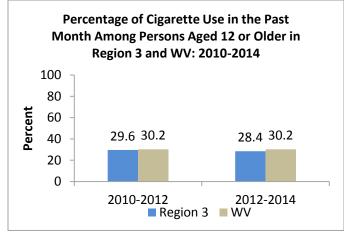
Source: WV Health Statistics Center, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System.

\*There are 55 counties in West Virginia; 1<sup>st</sup> highest rate and 55<sup>th</sup> lowest rate. Significance: † Indicates county was significantly higher than state. †† Indicates state was significantly higher than county. § Indicates unreliable prevalence estimate - use caution when reporting and interpreting.

#### **Tobacco Use Among Persons 12 and Older**



Source: NSDUH, 2010-2014 (2010 Data-Revised March 2012) Note: Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars or pipe tobacco. See previous definition of Region 3.



Source: NSDUH, 2010-2014 (2010 Data-Revised March 2012) Note: Any use of cigarettes in the past month. See previous definition of Region 3.

### Tobacco Risk & Protective Factors

#### Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day Among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Person 2 and W/V 2010 2014

Region 5 and WV: 2010-2014				
2010-2012 2012-2014				
<b>Region 3</b> 66.8% 65.1%				
WV	66.5%	63.6%		

Source: NSDUH, 2010-2014 (2010 Data-Revised March 2012) Note: See previous definition of Region 3.

### Tobacco Consequences

#### 2010-2014 Mortality Rates per 100,000 population

	Pleasants	wv	Rank in WV <sup>*</sup>
Lung/Bronchus/Trachea Cancer	107.6	80.2	6
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease	63.0	81.9	47
Cardiovascular Disease	336.0	343.4	35

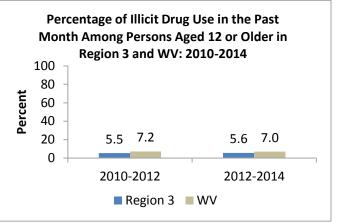
Source: WV Health Statistics Center, Vital Statistics System

\*There are 55 counties in West Virginia;  $1^{st}$  highest rate and  $55^{th}$  lowest rate.

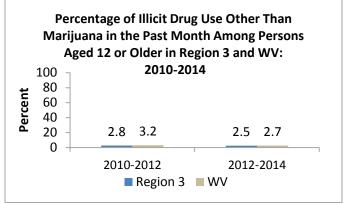


### **Drug Consumption**

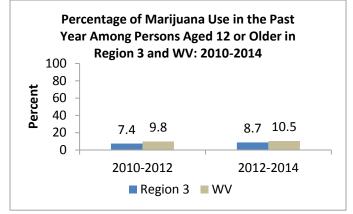
#### Drug Use Among Persons 12 and Older



Source: NSDUH, 2010-2014 (2010 Data-Revised March 2012) Note: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See previous definition of Region 3.



Source: NSDUH, 2010-2014 (2010 Data-Revised March 2012) Note: Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See previous definition of Region 3.



Source: NSDUH, 2010-2014 (2010 Data-Revised March 2012) Note: See previous definition of Region 3.

#### Marijuana Use in the Past Month Among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Region 3 and WV: 2010-2014

	2010-2012	2012-2014
Region 3	4.2%	4.5%
WV	5.6%	5.8%

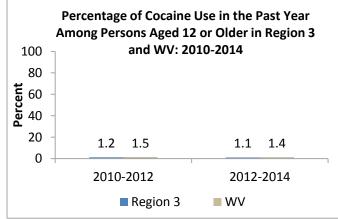
Source: NSDUH, 2010-2014 (2010 Data-Revised March 2012) Note: See previous definition of Region 3.

#### First Use of Marijuana Among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Region 3 and WV: 2010-2014

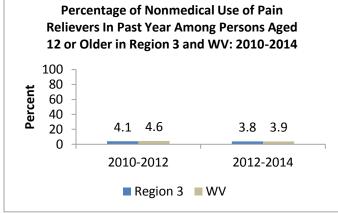
	2010-2012	2012-2014
Region 3	0.9%	1.1%
WV	1.6%	1.4%

Source: NSDUH, 2010-2014 (2010 Data-Revised March 2012)

Note: Average annual marijuana initiation rate =  $100 * \{[X1 \div (0.5 * X1 + X2)] \div 2\}$ , where X1 is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months and X2 is the number of persons who never used marijuana. Both of the computation components, X1 and X2, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach. The age group is based on a respondent's age at the time of the interview, not his or her age at first use. See previous definition of Region 3.



Source: NSDUH, 2010-2014 (2010 Data-Revised March 2012) Note: See previous definition of Region 3.



Source: NSDUH, 2010-2014 (2010 Data-Revised March 2012) Note: See previous definition of Region 3.

### Drug Risk & Protective Factors

Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month Among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Region 3 and WV: 2010-2014

111.2010 2014				
	2010-2012 2012-2014			
Region 3	40.7%	36.0%		
WV	37.1%	33.5%		

Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year Among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Region 3 and WV: 2010-2014

	2010-2012	2012-2014
Region 3	2.4%	2.6%
WV	2.8%	2.8%

Illicit Drug Dependence in the Past Year Among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Region 3 and WV:

#### 2010-2014

	2010-2012	2012-2014
Region 3	1.7%	1.9%
WV	2.1%	2.0%

#### Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year Among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Region 3 and WV: 2010-2014

	2010-2012	2012-2014
Region 3	2.1%	2.3%
WV	2.5%	2.5%

Source: NSDUH, 2010-2014 (2010 Data Revised-March 2012) Note: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV). Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs, but not receiving treatment for an illicit drug problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers). See previous definition of Region 3.

### **Drug Consequences**

#### 2013 Morbidity Rates per 10,000 Discharges

	Pleasants	WV	Rank in WV <sup>*</sup>
Drug Related Diagnosis	NA	441.5	NA

Source: WV Health Care Authority

\*There are 55 counties in West Virginia; 1<sup>st</sup> highest rate and 55<sup>th</sup> lowest rate. NA indicates rates are suppressed due to unreliability.

#### 2010-2014 Mortality Rates per 100,000 population

	Pleasants	wv	Rank in WV <sup>*</sup>
Drug Overdose	53	32.0	NA

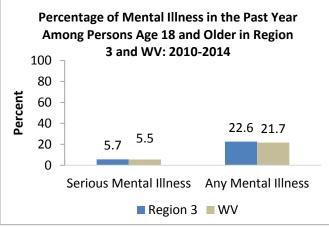
Source: WV Health Statistics Center, Vital Statistics System

\*There are 55 counties in West Virginia; 1<sup>st</sup> highest rate and 55<sup>th</sup> lowest rate. NA indicates rates are suppressed due to unreliability.

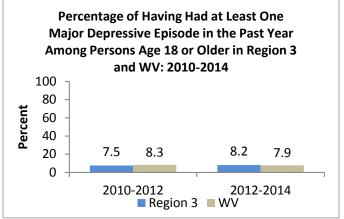


### Mental Health

#### Mental Health Among Persons 18 and Older



Source: NSDUH, 2010-2014 (2010 Data-Revised March 2012) Note: See previous definition of Region 3.



Source: NSDUH, 2010-2014 (2010 Data-Revised March 2012) Note: See previous definition of Region 3.

### <u>Suicide</u>

#### Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year Among Persons Aged 18 or Older in Region 3 and WV: 2010-2014

	2010-2012	2012-2014
Region 3	4.4%	4.7%
WV	4.6%	4.6%

Source: NSDUH, 2010-2014 (2010 Data-Revised March 2012) Note: See previous definition of Region 3.

#### 2010-2014 Mortality Rates per 100,000 population

	Pleasants	wv	Rank in WV <sup>*</sup>
Suicide	NA	17.4	21

Source: WV Health Statistics Center, Vital Statistics System \*There are 55 counties in West Virginia; 1<sup>st</sup> highest rate and 55<sup>th</sup> lowest rate. Significance: † Indicates county was significantly higher than state. †† Indicates state was significantly higher than county. NA indicates rates are suppressed due to unreliability.



### **Homelessness**

#### **Reported Point-In-Time Sheltered Subpopulations in 2015**

	Pleasants*		WV	
	#	%	#	%
Chronically Homeless	0	0%	226	16.0%
Veterans	0	0%	227	16.0%
Mental Illness	0	0%	410	29.0%
Chronic Substance Abuse	0	0%	301	21.0%
HIV/AIDS	0	0%	226	16.0%
Domestic Violence	0	0%	227	16.0%
Total Sheltered	0		432	

Reported Point-In-Time Unsheltered Subpopulations in 2015

2013				
	Pleasants <sup>*</sup>		WV	
	#	%	#	%
Chronically Homeless	2	100.0%	160	37.0%
Veterans	1	50.0%	78	18.1%
Mental Illness	2	100.0%	198	45.8%
Chronic Substance Abuse	1	50.0%	154	35.6%
HIV/AIDS	0	0%	3	.70%
Domestic Violence	1	50.0%	66	15.3%
Total Unsheltered		2	43	32

Source: West Virginia Coalition to End Homelessness, West Virginia Point in Time Count Statewide Report, January 2015

Note: The Point-in-Time Count is conducted during one night in the end of January for a count of all homeless persons. The unsheltered count of the homeless population is likely under reported and should be used with caution. Subpopulation data is not mutually exclusive. Comparing the total is not an accurate representation as one person may have all five characteristics, while some persons may only have one or fewer. \*There were no shelter facilities in Calhoun County during the Point-in-Time Count. The unsheltered data reported for Calhoun County was based off of McDowell County reported data for unsheltered.

### Domestic Violence

#### Individuals Served by the West Virginia Coalition Against Domestic Violence (WVCADV) by Shelter Status in Pleasants County in 2012

Shelter Status	Number
Sheltered	*
Non-sheltered	41

#### Domestic Violence Survivors Served by WVCADV by Behavioral Health Status in Pleasants County in 2012

Behavioral Health Status	Number	Percent
Identified as having a mental disability	*	*
Referred to a mental health provider	8	19.5%

#### Domestic Violence Abusers Served by WVCADV by Behavioral Health Status in Pleasants County in 2012

Behavioral Health Status	Number	Percent
Substance abuse identified as contributing to abuse	15	23.8%
Referred to a mental health provider	*	*

Source: WV Coalition Against Domestic Violence

Note: All indicators are self-reported from the survivor.

\*Values based on 5 or fewer are suppressed to protect the confidentiality of the person.

For additional resources visit the West Virginia Department of Health and Human Resources, Bureau for Behavioral Health and Health Facilities (BBHHF) at: www.wvdhhr.org/bhhf